

History (P.G.)

[CBCS]

M.A. First Semester End Examination-2023

(Regular & Supplementary Paper)

PAPER-103

Full Marks: 40

Time: 02 Hrs

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.

Group A

Answer any five questions of the following: 5x2= 10

1. Who were the Physiocrats?
2. What is Metternich system?
3. What is Kulturkampf?
4. What do you understand by the Reform Act 1832 in England?
5. What was the 'Ems Telegram'?
6. What is Nihilist movement?
7. What is warm water policy?
8. What is the significance of the Treaty of Sanstefano?

(2)

Group B

Answer any two questions of the following: 2x5= 10

9. Discuss the role of French Monarchy for the outbreak of French Revolution 1789.
10. Discuss the role of foreign powers in the unification movement of Italy?
11. Briefly discuss the features and impact of the Narodnik Movement in Russia.
12. What is meant by the Eastern Question? Did the Treaty of Berlin solve it?

Group C

Answer any two questions of the following: 2x10=20

13. What were the causes of July Revolution in France in 1830? To what extent did it influence the entire continent of Europe?
14. Write an essay on the origin and development of Labour Organisation in England.
15. How did the self contradictory characteristics of Czar Alexander I reflect in the foreign policy of Russia during the nineteenth century?
16. Did the Crimean War mark a watershed in the diplomatic history of Europe?

-----O-----