

2024

ECONOMICS

B.A. First Semester End Examination - 2024

PAPER - SEC101

Numerical Analysis for Economics

Full Marks : 40

Time : 2 hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Illustrate the answers wherever necessary.

Group - A

1. Answer any five questions : 2×5=10

- a) What do you mean by Real Numbers?
- b) What do you mean by explicit function?
- c) What do you mean by continuity of a function?
- d) Define primary data.
- e) Define the terms variable and constant.

(Turn Over)

(2)

- f) Given $A=\{4,5,6\}$, $B=\{3,4,6,7\}$ and $C=\{2,2,6\}$. Verify the Distributive Law.
- g) Given $S_1=\{3,6,9\}$, $S_2=\{a,b\}$ and $S_3=\{m,n\}$, find the cartesian products (i) $S_1 * S_2$ (ii) $S_2 * S_3$ (iii) $S_3 * S_1$
- h) If $\cap = \{a, e, i, o, u\}$ and
 $A=\{a, e, i\}$
 $B=\{e, o, u\}$
 $C=\{a, i, u\}$
Verify whether the value is true or not :
 $A \cap (B - C) = (A \cap B) - (A \cap C)$

Group - B

Answer any four of the following :

5×4=20

2. Explain the different parts of a table.
3. Show that the function $y=7x^3+2x^2+x-1$ is a monotonically increasing function.
4. Show that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} \{(1+x)^3 - 1\} = 3$
5. Differentiate between variable and attribute.

(3)

6. A production function is given by

$$Q(L, K) = A[\alpha L^p + (1 - \alpha)K^p]^{\frac{1}{p}}$$

Determine its degree of homogeneity and give the conditions under which it will have increasing, decreasing and constant returns to scale.

7. If $A=\{3, 5, 7, 9, 10\}$, $B=\{7, 9, 10, 13\}$ and $C=\{10, 13, 15\}$. Find $(A \cap B) \cap (B \cap C)$

Group- C

Answer any one of the following :

10×1=10

8. Explain the different methods of data collection?
9. The demand function of a monopolist is $P=15-2x$ and the cost function is $C=x^2+2x$. Find the (i) MR (ii) MC (iii) equilibrium output (iv) equilibrium price and (v) AC.