

Index

- Adams, Douglas, 537
Adaptation Fund (AF), 223–4,
383
aerosols, 36
Aggarwal, P. K., 40
agriculture, 519–32
 adaptation costs and benefits,
 526–7
 climate change impacts on,
 520–4
 energy consumption in, 441–2
 mainstreaming adaptation,
 529–30
 mainstreaming climate
 resilience, 530–1
 vulnerability to climate change,
 524
Ahluwalia, Montek Singh, 159
Allen, Myles, 51
Alliance of Small Island States
(AOSIS), 118, 146, 147
Arulalan, T., 49
Ashe, Teresa, 304
Asian Cities Climate Change
Resilience Network
(ACCCRN), 462
Asian Development Bank, 391
Assam Climate Change
Management Society (ACCMS),
378
attribution, extreme event, 50–6
 Chennai flood, 54
 extreme heat in Phalodi,
 Rajasthan, 55–6
 heatwave in Andhra Pradesh,
 52–3
aviation emissions, 233–4
 analysing and projecting,
 239–40
 revenue tonne kilometres, 239–40
Bali Action Plan, 404
Bali Declaration, 232
BASIC countries, 12, 124–6, 129,
136, 158–62, 165, 166, 184,
209, 308, 318
BEE. *See* Bureau of Energy
Efficiency
Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), 127
Bharat Stage (BS) VI emission, 281
Billett, Simon, 304
‘biome shifts’, 487
Bloomberg, Michael, 275
Bollasina, Massimo, 40
Bombay
 Stock Exchange, 281
Brown, Gordon, 163, 164
Biennial Update Report (BUR),
342, 409
Bureau of Energy Efficiency (BEE),
412, 436, 438, 450

- Bush, George W., 194
- business and climate change
 mitigation, 273–82
 Indian companies, 277–9
 Paris Agreement, 274–5
 stakeholder pressure, 276
 Tata Council for Community
 Initiatives, 278
 Tata Global Sustainability
 Council, 279
- Cancun Agreements, 126, 207
- carbon credit, 12, 193, 235, 355, 484
- carbon sequestration, forests and,
 479–85
 biophysical estimates, 481–2
 trade-offs, 482–5
- carbon space, 97–9, 102–3, 106,
 132, 212
- CBDR. *See* ‘common but
 differentiated responsibilities’
- CBDR&RC. *See* common but
 differentiated responsibilities
 and respective capabilities
- CDM. *See* Clean Development
 Mechanism
- Central Marine Fisheries Research
 Institute (CMFRI), 69
- Centre for Community Economics
 and Development Consultants
 Society, 266
- Centre for Science and
 Environment (CSE), 83–6, 87,
 133, 135, 237, 260–1
- chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs), 86
- civil society organization (CSO),
 253–67
 climate justice, 257–64
 government and industry
 government relationship and,
 258–9
 political opportunities for,
 256–7
 politics of, 255
- Clean Development Mechanism
 (CDM), 119–20, 153, 154,
 193–4, 235, 310, 389
- Clean Technology Fund (CTF),
 391
- Climate Action Network (CAN),
 265–6
- Climate Action Network South
 Asia (CANSA), 264–6
- Climate Change Finance Unit
 (CCFU), 341
- Climate Equity Reference
 Calculator (CERC), 105
- Climate Equity Reference
 Framework (CERF), 103–6,
 107
- climate finance, 381–95
 Clean Development
 Mechanism, 389
 Clean Technology Fund, 391
 domestic public finance, 387,
 389
 institutional mechanisms and
 implications for scaling up,
 390–4
 multilateral development banks,
 384
 needs, drivers, and sources of,
 386–90
- climate institutionalization,
 339–40
- climate justice, 16, 75, 178, 180–1,
 255, 257–67, 285–6
 INDC and, 262
 international *vs.* domestic,
 261–4
- Climate Justice Now (CJN),
 265–6

- Climate-Related Financial Disclosures (TCFD), 275
- Climate Technology Centre and Network (CTCN), 405, 408, 418
- Clinton, Hillary, 165, 198
- coastal and island ecosystems
- back-up strategies for climate change, 553–4
 - building climate resilience for, 550–4
 - climate change on, impacts of, 539–46
 - climate change preparedness, 546–9
 - interconnectedness, 544
 - Lakshadweep archipelago, 549–50
 - non-linear ecosystem properties, 544
 - services provided by, 538–9
 - species and ecosystem responses, 539–43
- Coastal Regulation Zone (CRZ), 547
- Cole, S., 528
- co-benefits, 18, 23–5, 258, 304, 331–3, 336, 345, 355, 376, 386, 392, 429, 432, 465, 532
- common but differentiated responsibilities (CBDR), 116, 126, 164, 197, 211, 234, 318–20
- common but differentiated responsibilities and respective capabilities (CBDR&RC), 11, 94–5, 99, 104–5, 117, 210–11, 216
- Confederation of Indian Industry (CII), 135, 276
- Conference of the Parties (COP)
- COP 1, 118–9, 129, 133
 - COP 3, 120, 129
 - COP 11, 121, 130
 - COP 13, 122, 130, 223, 404
 - COP 15, 96, 103, 108, 122–5, 130, 136, 224, 305, 405, 480
 - COP 16, 125, 130, 405
 - COP 17, 125, 130–1, 224
 - COP 20,
 - COP 21, 126–8, 131, 134, 136, 177–8, 262, 265–6, 387, 480
- ‘contingent unilateralism’, 235
- Convention on International Civil Aviation (Chicago Convention), 234
- Copenhagen Accord, 126, 166, 207, 212, 314, 382
- Copenhagen Climate Summit, 123, 157–68, 197, 198
- corporate social responsibility (CSR), 278
- Coupled Model Intercomparison Project Phase 5 (CMIP5), 55
- cumulative emissions, 100–1, 103–7, 143
- Cyclone Aila, 68
- Dalai Lama, 158
- Das, Shankar, 68
- Dasgupta, Chandrashekhar, 12, 117, 163, 165
- Dave, Anil M., 262
- Dell, M., 523
- Dileepkumar, R., 49
- Diospyros melanoxylon*, 489
- domestic energy supply, 442–8
- coal and thermal power, 443–5
 - electricity distribution utilities, 447–8

- renewable energy-based
 - electricity generation, 445–7
 - total primary energy supply, 443
- Dow Jones Sustainability Index, 281
- D'Souza, Mario, 107
- Durban Platform, 209, 210
- Economic Survey 2011–12*, 384
- Economic Survey 2012–13*, 386
- Electricity Act, 288
- electricity distribution utilities, 447–8
- electricity distribution companies (DISCOMs), 288, 433, 439, 442, 447–8
- El Niño effect, 35–6
- El Niño Southern Oscillation (ENSO), 543
 - at Lakshadweep, 549
- emissions, greenhouse gas (GHG)
 - annual, 9, 10, 103, 107
 - cumulative, 9, 100–1, 103–7, 143
 - energy use and, 408–9, 427
- emissions intensity, of India's GDP, 124, 128, 130–1, 330, 340, 409, 430–1
- Emissions Trading Scheme (ETS), 231, 234
- Energy Conservation Building Code (ECBC), 413, 436–7, 463
- energy consumption, 432–42
 - agriculture sector, 441–2
 - industrial energy consumption, 438–9
 - residential sector, 434–8
 - transport sector, 440–41
- Energy Efficiency Services Limited (EESL), 412, 436
- energy sector, technology transition in, 408–16
 - energy–climate–development nexus, 408–9
 - energy efficiency, 412–13
 - renewable energy, 409–11
- energy sector and climate change mitigation
 - domestic energy supply, 442–8
 - energy-related programmes and schemes, 433–4
 - fossil fuel–free capacity, share of, 431
 - governance and politics, 448–51
 - integrated planning of, 449
 - role of energy in India's climate policy, 429–32
 - trade union responses, 289–94
 - transition in India, 286–9
- Energy Sector Management Assistance programme (ESMAP), 411
- Energy Transitions Commission, 279
- Environmental Investigation Agency, 235
- equity, climate, 11–12
 - CERF. *See* Climate Equity Reference Calculator
 - and global climate regime, 93–6
 - justice and burden sharing, 318–21
 - in long-term mitigation, 92–109
 - operationalizing, 96–100
 - global mitigation target, 97–9
 - and Paris Agreement, 107–9
 - specific proposals to operationalize, 100–7
 - carbon budget approach, 106–7

- Climate Equity Reference Framework, 103–6
 contraction and convergence (C&C) approach, 100–3
 European Union (EU), 118–19
 aviation emissions, 234
 CER trading under, 389
 Emissions Trading Scheme, 231
 Executive Committee on Climate Change (ECCC), 340–1
 Expert Committee on Climate Change, 350
- Fabius, Laurent, 173–4
 Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry (FICCI), 135, 276
 Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO), 70
 Forest Rights Act (FRA), 484–5
 forests, 477–91
 biodiversity conservation, 479
 and carbon sequestration, 479–85
 climate change on, impact of, 486–90
 non-timber forest products, 478
 social ecology of forests, 478–9
 Foundation for Ecological Research, Advocacy and Learning (FERAL), 70
 Froman, Mike, 165–6
- Ganga, 66, 513
 Indo-gangetic plain, 520
 Ganga–Brahmaputra–Meghna delta, 66–7
 Ganga Mission, 513
 glaciers, 37
 Global Environment Facility (GEF), 154, 383
 global market-based measures (GMBM) scheme, 234–6
 for aviation emissions, 239
 Global North, 254, 304
 Global South, 256
 ‘Global Stabilization Trajectory’, 98
 Global Stocktake (GST), 108
 global warming in an unequal world
 CO₂ and methane accumulation, responsibility for, 86–7
 lack of third world research, 87–90
 global warming potential (GWP), 235–6
 Green Climate Fund (GCF), 164, 224, 284, 376, 383, 393, 484
 Green Indian Mission (GIM), 482–3
 Green Urban Mobility Scheme, 470
 Green Urban Transport Mission, 463
 G8+5 Summit, 121
- Handbook of Climate Change and India*, 4–5
 heating, ventilation, and air-conditioning (HVAC) sector, 241
 Himalaya, 32, 49
 farmers in, 71, 74
 Hindu Kush Himalaya, 70
 Himalayan glaciers, 37, 311
 Himalayan rivers, 499
 snowfall in, 36
 Himalayan effects, 70–2
 ‘hothouse earth’, 1
 human development index (HDI), 429

- Hurricane Harvey, 310
- hydrochlorofluorocarbon (HCFC),
231, 232, 235
- hydrofluorocarbon (HFC), 230
alternatives, 238–9
consumption, 231–2
discussions under Montreal
Protocol, 233
emissions and costs of
transitions, 237–9
hydrofluorocarbons and aviation
negotiations, 230–43
Kigali Amendment, 240–1
phase-down negotiations in, 233
- Ice Ages, 32
- impacts of climate change, 6–8
on agriculture, 22, 135, 520–4,
526, 528
anthropogenic, 55
climate finance and, 382
on development outcomes, 2
domestically driven perspective
focusing on, 201
on forests, 21
on health of workers, 17
on India, 31–41
India's vulnerability, 2, 15,
188–91, 199
on Lakshadweep archipelago,
549–50
range of, 309–10
recognition of, 310
Ricardian approach to assess,
528
role of adaptation in, 526
science-based and state-level
predictions of, 366
sustainable development, 349,
352
in water sector, 498–502
on weather, 45–58
- impacts of, global warming, 64–75
agriculture, 22, 40, 66, 72, 135,
189, 280, 336, 342, 350,
366, 374, 406, 427, 434,
441–2, 462, 478, 503–5,
509, 519–22, 524, 526–9,
531
coasts, 69–70, 537–8, 540,
547–51, 553–5
extreme rainfall in Uttarakhand,
72–4
forests, 21, 82, 90, 128, 170,
225, 337–8, 477–91, 548
Himalayan effects, 70–2
migration of species, 69–70
sea-level rise, displacement, and
livelihoods, 66–9
- India Energy Security Scenarios
(IESS), 336
- India Meteorological Department,
34, 64, 308
- Indian Institute of Tropical
Meteorology (IITM), 49, 64
- Indian Network for Climate
Change Assessment (INCCA),
189, 340
- Indian Ocean, 35
- Indian print media, shifting
discourse on climate change in,
301–21
climate equity justice and
burden sharing, 318–21
climate scepticism, 311–13
dominant themes of news
articles, 308–10
frequency of articles, 305–7
methods for media discourse
analysis, 303–4
mitigation and adaptation of
climate action, 317–18

- national and sub-national action, 315–17
 - policies and politics, stories on, 313–15
- Indo-gangetic plain, 520
- Industrial Revolution, 97
- Infrastructure for Climate Resilient Growth (ICRG), 392
- Infrastructure Leasing & Financial Services Limited (IL&FS), 393
- Institute for Governance and Sustainable Development (IGSD), 237
- institutions, climate
 - development of, 338–45
 - limited institutional engagement, 339
 - significant climate institutionalization, 339–40
- Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs), 404
- Intended Nationally Determined Contribution (INDC), 108, 127–8, 136, 176–7, 200, 284, 305, 387
 - climate justice and, 262
 - Paris negotiations and, 227
 - in Warsaw COP of 2013, 226
- Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee (INC), 143, 149, 150, 154
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 7, 33, 83, 258, 308
 - Coupled Model Intercomparison Project Phase 5, 55
 - Fifth Assessment Report*, 104, 106, 115, 189, 315, 349, 498, 500
 - Fourth Assessment Report*, 189, 196
 - India's role in shaping, 115–20
 - 2014 synthesis report, 311
 - Third Assessment Report*, 524
- International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), 230
 - differentiation undermined in, 241–3
 - global market-based measures scheme, 234–5
- international climate negotiations, India in
 - India's behaviour in, 132–7
 - reasons for change, 134–7
 - reasons for continuity, 132–4
- International Coalition for Sustainable Aviation (ICSA), 242
- International Energy Agency (IEA), 308
- International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA), 411
- International Solar Alliance (ISA), 128, 178, 228
- International Trade Union Confederation (ITUC), 285
- Japan, Canada, Australia, and New Zealand (JUSCANZ), 118–19
- Javadekar, Prakash, 170, 177
- Jiabao, Wen, 157–8, 161–2, 165–7
- Joint Forest Management (JFM), 483–4, 485
- Jones, B.F., 523
- Kerala Shastra Sahitya Parishad (KSSP), 292
- Kerry, John, 170, 172
- Keynes, John Maynard, 429
- Kigali Amendment, 14
- Kitoh, A., 39
- Klein, R. J. T., 525

- Kumar, D. Nagesh, 49
- Kyoto Protocol (KP), 96, 115–21
 certified emission reductions, 389
 Clean Development Mechanism, 119–20, 153–4, 193–4, 235
 common but differentiated responsibilities principle, 116, 126, 164, 211, 234, 261, 297
 India's role in shaping, 115–20
- Lakshadweep Action Plan for Climate Change (LAPCC), 550
- Lakshadweep archipelago, 549–50
- Lancet Commission, 38
- land use change/LULUCF, emissions from, 9–10, 21, 32–3, 41, 48–9, 55, 65, 74, 207, 211, 461, 468, 500, 504, 546
- Lavasa, Ashok, 12
- least developed countries (LDCs), 164, 199, 201
- Least Developed Countries Fund (LDCF), 383
- levelized cost of electricity (LCOE), 411
- light-emitting diodes (LEDs), 412–13
- Like-Minded Developing Countries (LMDC), 127, 129, 211
- Liveability Index for Cities, 470
- Mahanadi River basin, 49
- Mahant, Krishna, 70
- Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MGNREGA), 365, 374, 392
- Major Economies Forum (MEF), 123, 197
- Manmohan Singh Convergence Principle, 103
- Market Transformation for Energy Efficiency (MTEE), 412
- 'Marrakesh Accords', 120
- Martin-Ortega, J., 527
- measurement, reporting, and verification (MRV) system, 206
- MEF. *See* Major Economies Forum
- Meher-Homji, V.M., 485
- Meyer, Aubrey, 103
- MGNREGA. *See* Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act
- micro, small, and medium enterprise (MSME) sector, 280
- 'missing sink', 83
- Mission Innovation (MI), 406, 415
- MLF. *See* Multilateral Fund
- Mobarak, A. M., 528
- Modi, Narendra, 127–8, 178
- Mondal, A., 49
- Montreal Protocol, 14, 185, 230, 232–3
 Kigali Amendment, 14, 240–1
 negotiating HFCs under, 241
- Mujumdar, P. P., 49
- Mukherjee, Sourav, 49
- multiple objectives, 20, 22, 330, 333, 392, 445, 468–9
- multiple stressors, 20, 22, 498, 502, 524, 530
- multilateral climate change negotiations, main issues in, 206–12
 design and architecture, 206–8
 differentiation between and among developed and developing countries, 210–12

- legal form and character,
 208–10
 MRV system, 206
 Multilateral Fund (MLF), 233,
 238, 241

 Narmada Bachao Andolan, 263
 Natarajan, Jayanthi, 126
 National Action Plan on Climate
 Change (NAPCC), 18, 122,
 128, 223, 226, 308, 316,
 330–2, 336, 340, 350, 354,
 361–2, 384, 386, 429, 547–8
 National Adaptation Fund on
 Climate Change (NAFCC),
 342, 345, 372, 376, 385, 391–2
 National Aeronautics and Space
 Administration (NASA), 308
 National Bank for Agriculture
 and Rural Development
 (NABARD), 341, 342, 385,
 392, 531–2
 National Civil Aviation Policy,
 239
 National Clean Development
 Mechanism Authority, 339
 National Clean Energy and
 Environment Fund (NCEEF),
 393–4
 national climate policies and
 institutions, 329–45
 climate institutions,
 development of, 338–45
 domestic climate policy
 formulation, 339–40
 policies relevant to mitigation
 and energy, 334–5
 National Communication
 (NATCOM), 164, 166
 National Democratic Alliance
 (NDA), 287

 National Electric Mobility Mission
 Plan (NEMMP), 440
 National Fishworkers' Forum, 263
 National Forest Policy
 1988, 484
 2018, 485
 National Green Tribunal, 308
 National Innovation Systems,
 419–20
 Nationally Determined
 Contribution (NDC), 108–9,
 177, 201, 335–8, 386, 430
 Paris Agreement and, 229
 Paris negotiations and, 227–8
 SAPCC and, 372
 National Mission on Enhanced
 Energy Efficiency (NMEEE),
 332, 412
 National Mission on Sustainable
 Habitat, 463
 National Security Adviser (NSA),
 165
 National Solar Mission (NSM),
 331–2
 National Steering Committee on
 Climate Change (NSCCC),
 341
 National Stock Exchange, 281
 National Union of Metal Workers
 of South Africa (NUMSA), 286
 National Water Mission (NWM),
 331, 507–8
 NCEEF. *See* National Clean Energy
 and Environment Fund
 Nelson, G. C., 527
 NEMMP. *See* National Electric
 Mobility Mission Plan
 New Trade Union Initiative
 (NTUI), 289–4
New York Times, The, 176
 Nigam, Sumant, 40

- non-banking financial companies (NBFCs), 392–3
- non-timber forest products (NTFPs), 478
- Obama, Barack, 163–8, 170, 232
- Obama–Xi Jinping declaration, 109
- O’Brien, K., 524
- official development assistance (ODA), 383
- Olken, B. A., 523
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 383, 414
- Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 118, 120, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 154, 194
- Painter, James, 304
- Palanisami, K., 528
- Panda, Architesh, 40
- Paris Agreement, 11, 13, 169–85, 243, 320
 - architecture and core obligations of, 212–14
 - Article 10, 181
 - differentiation, 215–16
 - equity and, 107–9
 - finance provisions of, 215–16
 - ‘flexibility’ while negotiating, 171–2
 - heads of state/government, 177–8
 - and HFC negotiations, 14
 - legal character, 214–15
 - operationalization of CBDR&RC, 216
 - Rulebook, 217
 - variations among NDCs, 217–18
 - vs.* Kyoto Protocol, 218
- People’s Science Institute (PSI), 72
- per capita emissions, 9, 10, 101–3, 116–7, 121, 143, 145, 200
- ‘per capita convergence’, 116
- Perform–Achieve–Trade (PAT) scheme, 412, 438–9
- Pervin, M., 530
- power purchase agreements (PPAs), 288
- Prime Minister’s Office (PMO), 157, 223, 339–40
- Pradhan Mantri Ujjwala Yojana (PMUY), 437
- Prime Minister’s Council on Climate Change (PMCCC), 122–3, 255, 263, 339–40
- Project Management Unit (PMU), 342
- Public Advocacy Initiatives for Rights and Values in India (PAIRVI), 65, 266
- quantitative emission limitation and reduction objective (QELRO), 153
- Rajendran, K., 39
- Rama Rao, C.A., 524
- Ramesh, Jairam, 123–4, 159, 160, 162, 163, 166, 262, 315, 340
- Rao, Nirupama, 158
- Ravi Chopra Expert Body report, 74
- Reiter, P., 40
- renewable energy-based electricity generation, 225–6, 279, 409, 411, 415, 445–7, 449

- research, development and demonstration (RD&D), 405–6, 415
- Rhodes, Ben, 178
- Rosenzweig, M., 528
- Saran, Samir, 12
- Saran, Shyam, 223, 314
- Sarkozy, 164–5
- sea level, rising, 37–8
- sea-surface temperatures (SSTs), 500
- SHAKTI scheme, 444
- Singh, Manmohan, 121, 158, 161, 232
- Sinha, B., 40
- Small Island Developing States (SIDS), 164, 180, 188, 199, 227
- Smart Cities, 470
- Smart Cities Mission, 463
- Solar City Programme, 463
- Sonali, P., 49
- ‘South–South cooperation’, 171
- Special Climate Change Fund (SCCF), 383
- special envoy on climate change, 165, 223, 314, 340
- State Action Plans on Climate Change (SAPCC), 308, 316, 333, 336, 341, 350, 370–9, 547–8
- agricultural sector and, 532
- political ownership of, 375–6
- recommendations, 355
- status of implementation of, 372–3
- State and District Disaster Management Plans, 374
- state climate change planning, 349–79
- analysis of, 351–67
- capacity building and external support, 358–9
- implementation of, 363–7
- institutional capacity for, 377–8
- mainstream climate change, 363–4, 373–4
- process of, 355–9
- role of mitigation in, 354–5
- securing finance for, 364–5
- status of implementation of SAPCC, 372–3
- sustainable development, linking climate change with, 352
- State Disaster Management Plan (SDMP), 532
- State Specific Action Plans on Water (SSAPs-Water), 507–8
- Stern, Todd, 159, 165, 170
- Subramanian, Arvind, 315
- sub-national climate policies, 302, 315–17, 329, 333
- subsidies, 225, 550
- in agricultural electricity, 442
- cross and direct, 442, 447
- in liquefied petroleum gas connections, 437
- Summers, Lawrence, 159
- Super-Efficient Equipment Programme (SEEP), 413
- sustainable development and access to energy, 451
- business and, 276–7
- climate change as an extension of, 195
- conceptual framework linking, 366
- demands, 86
- Indian companies engage on, 277–9

- linking climate change with, 352
- national missions emphasize on, 386
- NDC and, 336
- real challenges to achievement of, evidence of, 367
- Sustainable Development Goal (SDG), 274, 375, 385–6, 459, 503

- Tata Council for Community Initiatives, 278
- Tata Global Sustainability Council (TGSC), 279
- Technology Executive Committee (TEC), 405, 406, 408
- Technology Needs Assessment (TNA), 403
- technology transfer, 94, 115–7, 145–8, 163, 177, 181–2, 318–9, 404
- technology transition
 - CTCN, 405, 408
 - in Indian energy sector, 408–16
 - Mission Innovation, 406
 - Technology Executive Committee, 405
 - UNFCCC and, 403–8
- Thaker, Jagadish, 304
- Thakur, Bishan, 71
- Trade Unions for Energy Democracy (TUED), 285
- Transit Oriented Development Policy, 470
- Trump, Donald, 275, 311

- Ujwal DISCOM Assurance Yojana (UDAY), 439
- United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED), 142
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 392
- United Nations Division of Economic and Social Affairs (UNDESA), 405
- United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), 83, 116
 - Climate and Clean Air Coalition, 232
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 12, 14, 92–6, 100, 106, 117–19
 - Adaptation Fund under, 341
 - Bali Action Plan, 122
 - Biennial Update Report, 342
 - common but differentiated responsibilities, 116, 126, 164, 197, 211, 234, 318–20
 - definition of climate finance, 382
 - Lima Call to Climate Action (2014), 207–8, 210–1
 - technology and, 399, 400, 403–8
- United Nations General Assembly (UNGA)
 - ‘Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee’ under, 116
 - Resolution 44/207 in 1989, 115
- United Progressive Alliance (UPA), 122–3
- Unnat Jyoti by Affordable LEDs for All (UJALA) programme, 436
- urban/urbanization, 21–2, 65, 308, 342, 435, 440, 459–70
 - approaches to climate change, 461–7
 - climate-conscious urbanization, 467–70

- climate responses, 462–7
 - multiple objective-based planning, 468–9
- Uttarakhand Aapda Rahat Manch, 73
- vulnerability, climate, 5, 15, 524
 - of agricultural land, 67
 - extreme events and, 58
 - human rights–based approaches to, 260
 - losses of life and, 56
- Vickery, J., 528
- Vijge, Marjanneke J., 482
- water resources, 498–514
 - bridging scales from basin to water user, challenge of, 504–5
 - climate change in, impact of, 498–502
 - conflicts on, 513–14
 - existing initiatives, mainstream climate and synergies in, 507–14
 - extreme events and, 508–10
 - limitations of current framework, 502–7
 - management approach, 506–7
 - mismatch in demand and supply, 512–13
 - multiple concerns, 502–3
 - multiple stressors, 503–4
 - unsustainability of, 511–12
 - water quality and environmental health, 513
 - water supply, impact of hydroclimatic variables on, 500–2
- Wehner, Michael, 53
- Wills, Alf, 166
- World Bank, 277, 308, 356, 383, 391
- World Business Council for Sustainable Development (WBCSD), 274, 276
- World Conference on Environment and Development (Rio de Janeiro in 1992), 273
- World Conservation Monitoring Centre (WCMC), 478
- World Economic Forum (WEF), 274, 276–7
- World Resources Institute (WRI), 81–2
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 154, 413
- Yafei, He, 161, 166
- Yes Bank, 393
- Ylä-Anttila, T., 266
- Zhao, J., 527
- Zhenhua, Xie, 167–8
- Zilberman, D., 527